

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

The following listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application. Please amend claims 4, 6, 13, 18, 22, 27, 31, and 36, as follows:

Claims 1-3 (Canceled).

4. (Currently Amended) An etching method for exposing a layer of Cu by etching a layer of SiN<sub>x</sub> on the layer of Cu with an etching gas constituted of C, H, and F, and O<sub>2</sub>, the O<sub>2</sub> suppressing oxidation of the layer of Cu while the etching of the layer of SiN<sub>x</sub> occurs, wherein;

said gas constituted of C, H, and F is CHF<sub>3</sub>, ~~and the O<sub>2</sub> suppresses oxidation of the layer of Cu exposed by the etching of the layer of SiN<sub>x</sub>.~~

Claim 5 (Canceled).

6. (Currently Amended) An etching method for exposing a layer of Cu by etching a layer of SiN<sub>x</sub> on the layer of Cu, the method, wherein;

a step in which a processing gas containing a gas constituted of C, H, and F, and O<sub>2</sub> is raised to plasma and an SiN<sub>x</sub> layer on a Cu layer is etched using a photoresist layer having a specific pattern formed therein, thereby exposing said Cu layer; and

a step in which H<sub>2</sub> is introduced into said processing chamber and an H<sub>2</sub> plasma process is implemented on said Cu layer that has become exposed by raising the H<sub>2</sub> to plasma, ~~wherein implementing the H<sub>2</sub> plasma process on the Cu layer that has become exposed removes C atoms and F atoms introduced into the Cu layer that has become~~

exposed during etching while removing C atoms and F atoms introduced into the Cu layer that has been exposed during etching.

7. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; said gas constituted of C, H and F is  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$ .
8. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; said gas constituted of C, H and F is  $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$ .
9. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; said gas constituted of C, H and F is  $\text{CHF}_3$ .
10. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; an inert gas is added into said processing gas.
11. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; said photoresist layer is removed during an ashing step, and wherein said etching step, said ashing step, and said  $\text{H}_2$  plasma process are implemented inside a single processing chamber.
12. (Previously Presented) An etching method according to claim 6, wherein; a step implemented after said etching step and before said  $\text{H}_2$  plasma processing step, in which said photoresist layer is ashed.

13. (Currently Amended) A method for etching an  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer on a Cu layer of a workpiece placed inside a processing chamber, the method comprising:

introducing a processing gas comprising C, H, and F, and  $\text{O}_2$  into a processing chamber, the  $\text{O}_2$  suppressing injection of C atoms and F atoms of the processing gas into an exposed portion of the Cu layer while the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer is etched; and

raising the processing gas introduced into the processing chamber to plasma to etch the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer such that a portion of the Cu layer is exposed, ~~wherein introducing the  $\text{O}_2$  into the processing chamber suppresses injection of C atoms and F atoms of the processing gas into the exposed portion of the Cu layer.~~

14. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 13, wherein processing gas is  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$ .

15. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the processing gas is  $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$ .

16. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the processing gas is  $\text{CHF}_3$ .

17. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 13, further comprising introducing an inert gas into the processing chamber.

18. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 13, further comprising treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer with  $\text{H}_2$  plasma by introducing  $\text{H}_2$  into the

processing chamber after etching and raising the H<sub>2</sub> to plasma ~~such that the exposed portion of the Cu layer is exposed to the H<sub>2</sub> plasma, wherein~~ and exposing the exposed portion of the Cu layer to the H<sub>2</sub> plasma ~~removes~~ removing C atoms and F atoms introduced into the exposed portion of the Cu layer during etching.

19. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 18, wherein etching the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer comprises providing a photoresist layer having a specific pattern on the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer; and the method further comprises ashing the photoresist layer after etching the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer and before treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer with H<sub>2</sub> plasma.

20. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 19, wherein the etching, the ashing, and the treating of the exposed portion of the Cu layer with H<sub>2</sub> plasma are implemented inside a single processing chamber.

21. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 19, further comprising setting the workpiece to a temperature less than or equal to 100° C during the ashing step.

22. (Currently Amended) A method for etching an SiN<sub>x</sub> layer on a Cu layer of a workpiece placed inside a processing chamber, the method comprising:

introducing a processing gas comprising C, H, and F, and O<sub>2</sub> into a processing chamber, the O<sub>2</sub> suppressing oxidation of an exposed portion of the Cu layer while the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer is etched; and

raising the processing gas introduced into the processing chamber to plasma to etch the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer such that a portion of the Cu layer is exposed, ~~wherein introducing~~

~~the O<sub>2</sub> into the processing chamber suppresses oxidation of the exposed portion of the Cu layer.~~

23. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 22, wherein processing gas is CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>.

24. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 22, wherein the processing gas is CH<sub>3</sub>F.

25. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 22, wherein the processing gas is CHF<sub>3</sub>.

26. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 22, further comprising introducing an inert gas into the processing chamber.

27. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 22, further comprising treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer by introducing H<sub>2</sub> into the processing chamber after etching and raising the H<sub>2</sub> to plasma such that the exposed portion of the Cu layer is exposed to the H<sub>2</sub> plasma, ~~wherein exposing the exposed portion of the Cu layer to the H<sub>2</sub> plasma removes~~ removing C atoms and F atoms introduced into the exposed portion of the Cu layer during etching.

28. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 27, wherein etching the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer comprises providing a photoresist layer having a specific pattern on the SiN<sub>x</sub> layer;

and the method further comprises ashing the photoresist layer after etching the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer and before treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer with  $\text{H}_2$  plasma.

29. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the etching, the ashing, and the treating of the exposed portion of the Cu layer with  $\text{H}_2$  plasma are implemented inside a single processing chamber.

30. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, further comprising setting the workpiece to a temperature less than or equal to  $100^\circ \text{C}$  during the ashing step.

31. (Currently Amended) A method for etching an  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer on a Cu layer of a workpiece placed inside a processing chamber, the method comprising:

introducing a processing gas comprising C, H, and F, and  $\text{O}_2$  into a processing chamber, the  $\text{O}_2$  suppressing oxidation of an exposed portion of the Cu layer and suppressing injection of C atoms and F atoms of the processing gas into the exposed portion of the Cu layer while the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer is etched; and

raising the processing gas introduced into the processing chamber to plasma to etch the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer such that a portion of the Cu layer is exposed, ~~wherein introducing the  $\text{O}_2$  into the processing chamber suppresses oxidation of the exposed portion of the Cu layer and suppresses injection of C atoms and F atoms of the processing gas into the exposed portion of the Cu layer.~~

32. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 31, wherein processing gas is  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$ .

33. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 31, wherein the processing gas is  $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$ .

34. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 31, wherein the processing gas is  $\text{CHF}_3$ .

35. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 31, further comprising introducing an inert gas into the processing chamber.

36. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 31, further comprising treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer by introducing  $\text{H}_2$  into the processing chamber after etching and raising the  $\text{H}_2$  to plasma such that the exposed portion of the Cu layer is exposed to the  $\text{H}_2$  plasma, ~~wherein exposing the exposed portion of the Cu layer to the  $\text{H}_2$  plasma removes~~ removing C atoms and F atoms introduced into the exposed portion of the Cu layer during etching.

37. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 36, wherein etching the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer comprises providing a photoresist layer having a specific pattern on the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer; and the method further comprises ashing the photoresist layer after etching the  $\text{SiN}_x$  layer and before treating the exposed portion of the Cu layer with  $\text{H}_2$  plasma.

38. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 37, wherein the etching, the ashing, and the treating of the exposed portion of the Cu layer with H<sub>2</sub> plasma are implemented inside a single processing chamber.

39. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 37, further comprising setting the workpiece to a temperature less than or equal to 100° C during the ashing step.